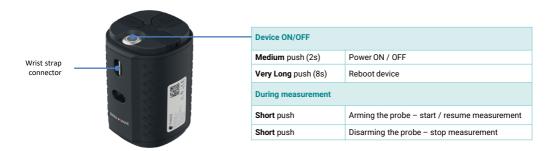






Quick Reference

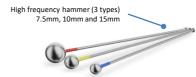
Keys - Overview





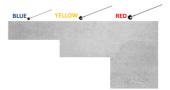
Hammers





Ball	Approximate	Maximum	Minimum
Diameter,	Contact Time,	Useable	Measurable *
mm	μs	Frequency, kHz	Depth, mm
5	22	47	43
6	26	39	52
7	30	33	60
8	34	29	69
9	39	26	77
10	43	23	86
12	52	19	103
15	65	16	129
20	86	12	172

*This is the minimum thickness of a structural element than can be measured
*It also refers to the minimum depth of a flaw that can be detected. All flaws above this depth will not be visible



LED - Behaviour



One Sensor – Two Applications

Pile Integrity Test

Deep Foundations:

- Cast in place piles.
- Driven piles.

Detection:

- Piles with free end
- Piles with toe in bedrock.
- Short piles.
- Necking.
- Bulging.
- Cracks and voids.





Impact Echo Test

Concrete elements:

- Slab on grade.
- Foundation slab.
- Roof, floors.
- Beams and columns.
- Concrete pavement.
 - Walls.
- Tunnels

Detection:

- Plate thickness and backwall
- Cracks and voids
- Delamination.
- Honeycombs.
- Debonding areas.
- PT duct voids.

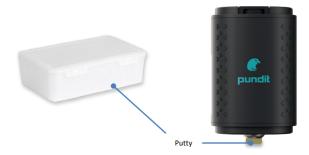




Contact Solution – Coupling material

Pile Integrity Test

- Clean the surface from dirt and debris.
- Grind the surface to make it smoother.
- Place a small portion of putty (coupling material) in the sensor tip.
- Change the portion of putty once it gets dirty.
- Perform minimum 5-10 impacts per spot.



Impact Echo Test

- Clean the surface from dirt and debris.
- Grind the surface to make it smoother.
- DRY CONTACT SOLUTION: Place a silicon sticker (coupling material) in the sensor tip and use it as many times as wanted.
- Once it is broken, replace it with a new sticker and clean the sensor tip with the cleaning pen.
- If coupling is not achieved, use putty.
- Perform minimum 5-10 impacts per spot.



Technical Principle

Pile Integrity Test



Impact Echo Test



First calibration of speed

Pile Integrity Test

- Select Pile Integrity Mode (0).
- Input the expected length of the pile (1).
- Perform 5-10 impacts at the top of the pile.
- Press the calibration button (2).
- Revise that the length shown on the app (3) matches with the expected one.
- * If the length of the element is not known, estimate a wave velocity of 4.000m/s.



Impact Echo Test

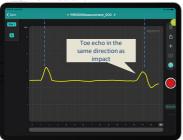
- Select Impact Echo Spot / Grid mode (0).
- Input the expected thickness of the concrete element (1).
- Perform 5-10 impacts in the surface far away from the sides (lateral faces, construction joints, etc).
- Press the calibration button (2).
- Revise that the thickness shown in the frequency peak (3) matches with the expected one.
- * If the thickness of the element is not known, estimate a wave velocity of 4.000m/s



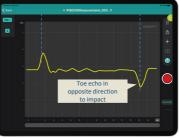
A few examples

Pile Integrity Test

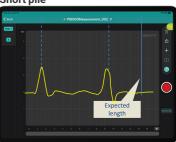
Pile with free end



Toe in bedrock



Short pile



Necking - reduction in diameter



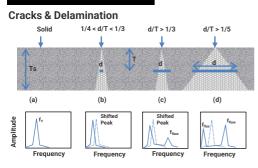
Bulging - increase in diameter



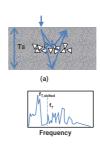
^{*}These examples are shown as a reference only and are valid theoretically. However, the signal from a real case scenario can differ and it is the responsibility of the inspector to correctly identify and interpret it.

A few examples

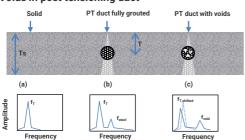
Impact Echo Test



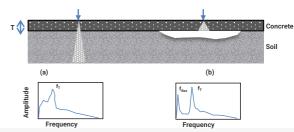
Honeycomb



Voids in post tensioning duct



Plates in contact with soil





^{*}These examples are shown as a reference only and are valid theoretically. The signal from a real case scenario can differ and it is the responsibility of the inspector to correctly identify and interpret it.



For more information on the product use of the product, please refer to the Product Name PI8000 documentation

It is available for download on



https://www.screeningeagle.com/en/products/pundit-pi8000

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